## Rhode Island Public Transit Authority

Governor's FY 2017 Revised, FY 2018 and Capital Budget Recommendations House Finance Committee April 12, 2017

# **Organization and Structure**

- Quasi-public agency
- Established in 1964
- Responsible:
  - Fixed route bus service and
  - Americans with Disabilities Act paratransit service operations
- Governed by an 8-member Board of Directors
  - 7 are appointed by the Governor
  - DOT Director or designee

# **Organization and Structure**

- Services
- 1,436 square miles
- Operates 2,900 daily trips
- 54 statewide fixed routes
  - Routes range from 2.5 miles to 45.5 miles
- Fleet of 232 buses and trolleys and 123 paratransit vans
- Fares
  - One-way: \$2.00
  - Monthly pass: \$70.00
    - Effective March 1, 2016

## Ridership – Passengers

- FY 2011: 18.2 million
- FY 2012: 20.1 million
- FY 2013: 20.0 million
- FY 2014: 20.5 million
- FY 2015: 18.5 million
- FY 2016: 18.2 million

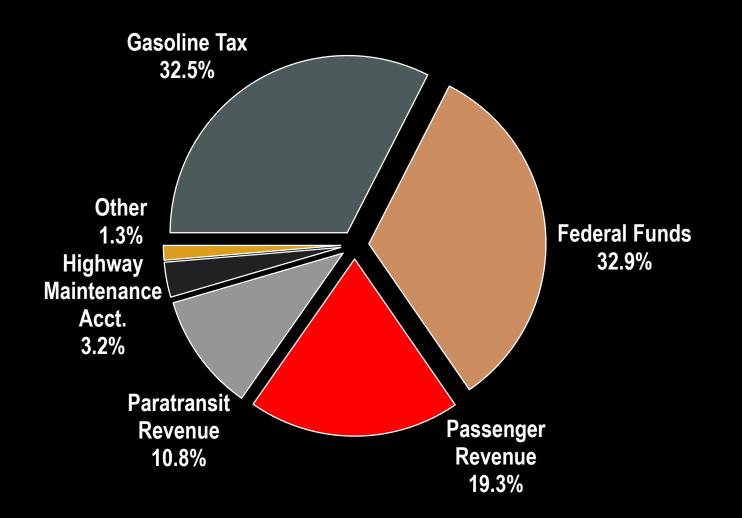
 Totals include 0.4 million to 0.7 million passengers annually on RIde Paratransit vehicles

### Revenues

Governor	FY 2017	FY 2018
Gasoline Tax*	\$43.5	\$43.4
Federal Funds	33.4	43.9
Passenger Revenue	22.6	25.8
Paratransit Revenue	11.0	14.4
Highway Maintenance Account - 5.0%**	4.5	4.3
State Support	0.9	-
Other	1.9	1.8
<b>Total</b> (\$ in millions)	\$117.8	\$133.6

\*Does not reflect updated yield \*\*FY 2017 appears to be overstated

### FY 2018 Revenue Sources



# Gasoline Tax Proceeds (cents)

Entity	Share
Department of Transportation	19.25
Public Transit Authority	9.75
Turnpike and Bridge Authority	3.5
Elderly Transportation (DHS)	1.0
Environmental Protection Fee	0.5
Total	34.0

### **Gasoline Tax Proceeds**

Fiscal Year	Per Penny Yield*	RIPTA Share	Total Funding*
2009	\$4.327	7.75	\$42.2
2010	\$4.185	9.75	\$40.8
2011	\$4.268	9.75	\$41.6
2012	\$4.206	9.75	\$41.0
2013	\$4.137	9.75	\$40.3
2014	\$4.236	9.75	\$41.3
2015	\$4.396	9.75	\$42.9
2016	\$4.479	9.75	\$43.7

\*In millions

# **Gas Tax Disposition**

- Governor proposes legislation in Article
   8, Section 1
  - Allows RIPTA to receive 79% of 1.0 cent that DHS receives for Elderly/Disabled Transportation
  - DHS would retain its 21% share
  - Currently, DHS receives money and then pays RIPTA
- Hearing was held on March 22<sup>nd</sup>

### **Passenger Revenues**

Sources	FY 2017	FY 2018
Farebox*	\$8.2	\$10.5
Student/University Passes	4.4	4.4
Monthly Passes	3.3	3.4
RIte Care	2.6	2.6
Senior Rides	2.5	2.5
Other Passes	1.6	2.4
Total (in millions)	\$22.6	\$25.8

\* Combination of full year of senior/disabled fare and expected revenue growth

# **RI Public Transit Authority**

- 2014 Assembly Change
- Allocated 5.0% of funding from Highway Maintenance Account to RIPTA
  - Support operations beginning in FY 2016
  - Grow with increasing amounts of revenue in account
    - FY 2016 \$2.7 million
    - FY 2017 \$4.0 million
    - FY 2018 \$4.3 million
- Part of overall plan to dedicate more money to transportation

# **RI Public Transit Authority**

2015 Assembly change

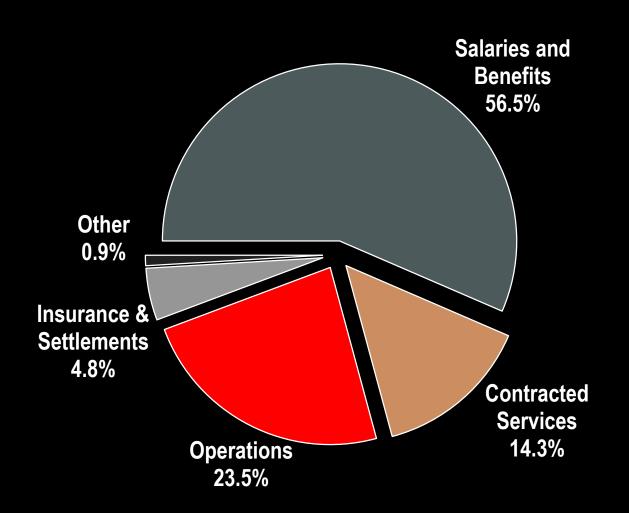
- Adopted legislation to allow RIPTA to charge low income elderly or disabled up to half-fare rate
  - Effective October 2015
- Put RIPTA more in line with other states and federal guidelines
- Board approved \$0.50 or 1/4 of current fare rate
  - Effective February 1, 2017

## Expenditures

	FY 2017	FY 2018*	Chng.	%age Chng.
Salaries and Benefits	\$74.9	\$75.8	<b>\$0.9</b>	1.2%
Contracted Services	12.6	19.2	6.7	<b>52.9</b> %
Operations	23.0	31.5	8.5	37.0%
Insurance and Settlements	6.0	6.4	0.4	6.7%
All Other	1.1	1.3	0.1	1.8%
<b>Total</b> (\$ in millions)	\$117.6	\$134.2	\$16.6	

\*Adjusted to reflect debt service of \$1.6 million is supported with general revenues

### FY 2018 Expenditures



### Expenditures

- Contracted services and operating increase by \$15.2 million from FY 2017 to FY 2018
- Inclusion of federal funds
  - Pass-through for Providence Transit Connector Project
  - Working with RIDOT to improve transit corridor between Kennedy Plaza, Providence Train Station and other hubs
  - Project is separate/distinct from Transit Hub
    - Voters approved \$35.0 million from GO bonds for in 2014

## Expenses – Insurance

- Insurance and SettlementsAuthority is self insured
  - Auto liability
  - Property damage and
- Workers' compensation claims
  Expenditures fluctuate:
  - \$2.9 million in FY 2013
  - \$3.8 million in FY 2014
  - \$5.2 million in FY 2015
  - \$4.4 million in FY 2016

# Staffing

- Budgeted for 831.0 positions
- 35 non-union members
- Union members belong to:
  - 618 Bus Operations/Maintenance
  - 618 A Street and Shop Supervisors
  - 808 General Clerical and Administrative

#### Contract Negotiations

- Two of three union contracts expired on June 30, 2016
  - 618 Bus Operations/Maintenance
  - 618 A Street and Shop Supervisors
- No settlements reached through negotiations
- Arbitration to start in July 2017

### Expenses – Salaries & Benefits

Salary and Benefit Costs

- FY 2018 budget includes \$75.8 million for salary/benefit costs of 831.0 positions
  - FY 2017 to FY 2018, reflects an increase of \$0.9 million or 1.2 percent
- Currently 784.0 FTE positions filled
  - 94% filled to budget

### **Expenses – Overtime**

	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016	Yr. to Date
Salaries/Wages	\$38.4	\$38.4	\$38.9	\$40.1	\$41.1	\$27.3
Overtime	5.7	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.0	5.8
Total (in millions)	\$44.2	\$45.2	\$46.4	\$47.9	\$49.1	\$33.1
Overtime as a % of salaries/wages	1 <b>4.9</b> %	1 <b>7.8</b> %	1 <b>9</b> .1%	1 <b>9.4</b> %	1 <b>9.4</b> %	21.2%
Overtime share of total	13.0%	15.1%	16.1%	1 <b>6.2</b> %	1 <b>6.2</b> %	17.5%

### Expenses – Overtime

#### Time and half

- Over 8 hours per day
- Over 40 hours per week
- Double time
  - On 7<sup>th</sup> consecutive day of working
  - After 12<sup>th</sup> hour of any day working
- In process of filling 14 bus drivers
  - Held job fairs
  - Shortage of drivers with commercial license

- Employee Benefits
- Defined pension benefit plan
- Health care benefits consistent with state employees
  - Co-shares and waivers are same for nonrepresented; but difference for union
- Currently in 2008 benefit plan
  - Considered moving to 2014 plan with deductible
    - Upon expiration of contracts
      - Last contract expires on June 30, 2017

#### Retiree Health – State Employees

- Pre-2008
  - Co-shares were in place but close to zero
  - No spousal coverage
    - Plan's price was subsidized by offering it at the active rate

#### Post-2008

- Allowed to buy plan at 100% of cost
- Must have at least 20 years of service & be age 59 to be eligible for state subsidy
  - 20% cost share of actual plan
- No subsidy for spousal coverage

- 2012 Assembly adopted legislation establishing a Medicare exchange for eligible retirees
- Offer a wider array of health benefit choices
- State set up a Health Reimbursement Arrangement (HRA) for each retiree and deposits state subsidy into account each month
  - Administered by OneExchange

#### Retiree Health – RIPTA

Effective January 1, 2016

- Authority offered Health Reimbursement Arrangement (HRA) to its eligible retirees
- Eligible retiree receives \$225/month

Spouse receives \$125/month

- Includes only pay-go portion of OPEB
  - \$2.1 million for pay-go FY 2018 costs only
  - \$3.4 million if paid on actuarial basis
- \$62.1 million total unfunded liability
   Actual valuation date 7/1/2015

## **Expenses – Operating**

- Operating expenses \$31.5 million
  - Fuel and maintenance
  - RIde program expenses and ADA
  - Historically, operating expenses included RIPTA's share of debt service for general obligation bonds
    - State general revenues used from FY 2013 through FY 2017
- Governor includes general revenues for debt service in FY 2018

## Expenses – Contracted Services

- Contracted Services \$19.2 million
  - ADA operations
  - Legal services
  - Actuarial studies
  - Auditing services
  - Environmental services
  - Project support

# Projections

- FY 2017 enacted Assembly provided \$0.9 million for general operating support
   FY 2017 revised
  - Submitted in July 2016
    - Authority projected surplus of \$0.2 million
- FY 2018 budget submitted in Oct. 2016
  - Authority projected deficit of \$2.1 million
    - Assumed Authority would pay its debt of \$1.6 million
- Governor's recommended budgets
  - Showed surplus of \$0.2 million in FY 2017
  - Showed deficit of \$0.6 million in FY 2018

## **Capital Recommendation**

Projects	Status	5 Yr. Total	Total
College Hill Bus Tunnel	New	\$8.3	\$9.3
Providence Transit Connector	New	14.7	15.0
Pawtucket Bus Hub and Transit Connector	New	6.7	7.0
Bus Purchases	Revised	31.1	143.6
Farebox Upgrade	Revised	5.5	5.5
Land and Buildings	Revised	6.2	21.6

### **Capital Recommendation**

Projects	Status	5 Yr. Total	Total
Enterprise Software	Ongoing	-	1.6
Fixed Route & Paratransit Cameras	Ongoing	_	2.3
Information Technology Redundancy	Ongoing	0.9	1.9
Intelligent Transportation System	Ongoing	_	8.4
Paratransit Vehicles	Ongoing	7.0	35.1
Total (in millions)		\$80.5	\$251.3

# Capital – College Hill Bus Tunnel

#### College Hill Bus Tunnel

- Governor recommends \$9.3 million from RICAP, federal funds & RIPTA sources
  - Make structural and drainage repairs and safety improvements
  - Tunnel was built in 1914 and last renovated in 1992
  - More than 300 trips are made daily through tunnel

# Capital – Pawtucket Bus Hub

 Pawtucket Bus Hub and Transit Corridor
 Governor recommends \$7.0 million from RICAP, federal funds and local sources

- To build a transit hub
  - Adjacent to new commuter rail station on Pawtucket/Central Falls border
- Include 6 to 8 bus berths, shelters, real-time bus information, ticket vending machines, waiting space and restrooms

# Capital – Bus Purchases

- Five year plan includes \$31.1 million for purchases
- Recommendation includes \$3.1 million from Highway Maintenance Account
  - Provide resources for RIPTA to finance its bus purchases
    - \$2.9 million in FY 2018
    - \$0.2 million in FY 2019
  - Less resources to RIDOT
- TIP would be amended to reflect this expenditure

## Capital – Bus Purchases

- Recommendation also assumes use of \$3.5 million from RI Capital Plan funds as state match in FY 2022
- 2016 Assembly rejected similar proposal
  - Historically capital plan funds are not used for vehicle purchases

## Rhode Island Public Transit Authority

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